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5. Principal production centers of cement (mainly Portland) are Novorossisk, Vol'sk (a town of the Nizhne-Volzhskiy [Lower Volga] Kray), and Amvrosiyevka (a rayon center in the Donbas). The last named has a railroad station and is located 87 km from Taganrog. Three cement factories operate with 1800 workers in this center. A fourth one is being planned. There also are two ceramic plants operating with an average of 400 workers. Quarries of chalk mortar represent raw material for the silicate industry of this region. An average of 150 workers is employed in producing mortar. At the village of Kuteynikovo there are two brick kilns which service this area.
6. The former Ekaterinoslav province of the Ukraine has little stone but that which is there is of high quality. There is Volyn' marble and on the right river bank is granite. Ukrainian granite is used for construction purposes in almost the entire USSR. Granite quarries in Ekaterinoslav Oblast' are located as follows: (1) eight quarries at Velyka Mokra; (2) one granite quarry and two sand quarries at the village of Peredatochna [Sig]; (3) granite at Velyka Tomashivka [probably Tomashivka]; (4) high quality granites of various shapes (for the most important construction projects in the entire USSR) at the village of Pidstepna [Sig]; (5) one quarry of high quality granite at the village of Kokolivka [Sig]; (6) one quarry of granite and syenite at the village of Yerastivka [Sig]; (7) one quarry of granite at Svenihorodka [Sig]; (8) kaolin of high quality (under the Soviet regime kaolin is used as ballast for railroads) at Pyatykhatka [probably Pyatikhatki]; (9) one quarry of granite at Savro [Sig]; (10) one quarry of granite at Karystovka [Sig]; (11) sand at the village of Aleksandriya [Sig]; and (12) shell rock in a loose state (used as ballast for the top layer of railways) at the village of Heniches'k [Sig].
7. The Donbas region has sand and mortar. Sand deposits are located at the village of Laryno [Sig], the village of Ilarionovo [Sig], and Kaknivka [Sig]. Limestone is lodged in the so-called Yelenovs'kyi [Sig] quarries. Mortar of a rather high quality is located at the village of Yasynuvata [Sig]. Dolomite is obtained in the central part of the Donbas.

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